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GUVERNUL ROMANIEI



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# ***Haptic-Med: Interfete cu retur haptic*** ***in aplicatii medicale*** ***- Haptics and Laparoscopic Surgery-***

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# CUPRINS

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- ❑ Multimodal Systems
    - Visuo-Haptic
  - ❑ Haptic Hardware
  - ❑ Laparoscopic Surgery
  - ❑ Haptic-based Training systems for Laparoscopic Surgery
  - ❑ HapticMed: Prototype Proposals
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# (Interfete) Multimodal Interfaces

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Multimodal Interface: multiple ways to communicate with the machine/systems using human senses: visual, tactile, auditory ...

Human Computer Interaction:

- Visual/+Gesturi, Tactil, Auditiv/+Vorbire

Potential advantages of a multimodal system:

- enhances human/computer interaction;
  - improves the information exchange rate between the system and the user.
  - offers new views/perspectives of the system/situation dynamics
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# Visuo-Haptic Systems

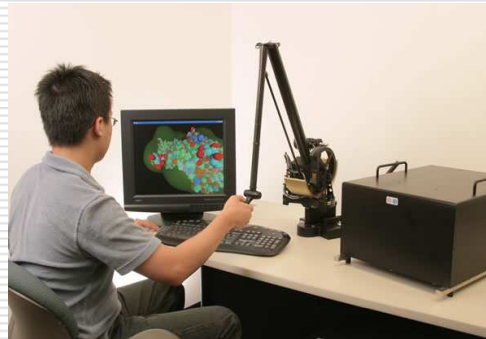
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VHS offers the following capabilities:

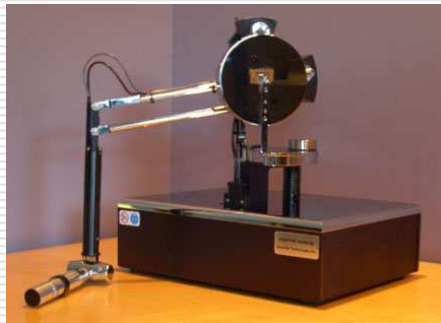
- 3D/2D visualization (immersive or augmented) of the virtual objects/data.
  - Force feedback generation and tactile sensation for the virtual components. Tactile sensation can give the following information:
    - Surface properties
    - Object size and shape
    - Object rigidity/deformability
    - Object temperature (**NOT yet**)
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# Hardware Components – Haptics / Tactil (1)

Falcon – Novint  
<http://home.novint.com/>



Premium 3.0/6DOF  
Haptic Device



PHANTOM Premium 1.5/6DOF



Phantom Omni  
6 grade libertate  
450 dpi ~ 0.055 mm.



Phantom Desktop  
Rez: 1100dpi~0.023 mm



*The PHANTOM Desktop haptic device with  
the Auto Suture® 5mm Endo Clinch® II  
device attached.*

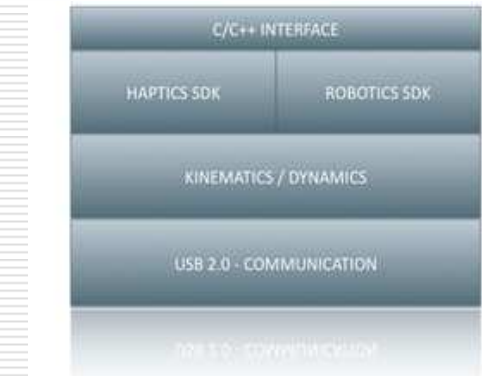
- SensAble <http://www.sensable.com/>

# Hardware Components – Haptics / Tactil (2)



Omega 3

Omega 7



(!) CHAI3D Libraries

3 active translations  
3 passive rotations  
1 active grasping.

- Force Dimension

<http://www.forcedimension.com/>

# Hardware Components – Haptics / Tactil (3)

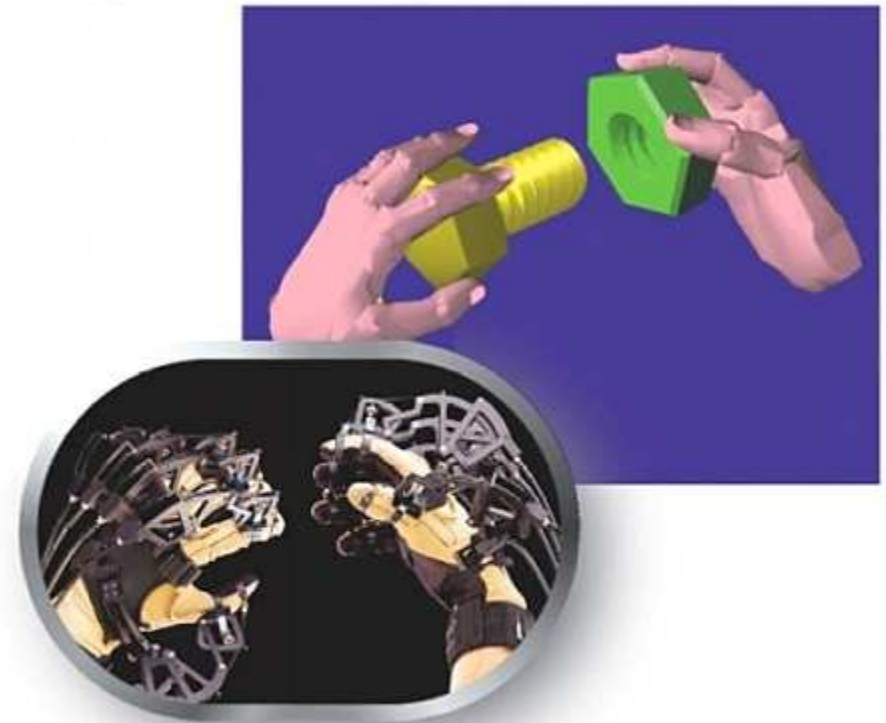
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Cyber Grasp



Cyber Force



# Hardware Components – Haptics / Tactil (4)

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Butterfly Haptic – magnetic levitation



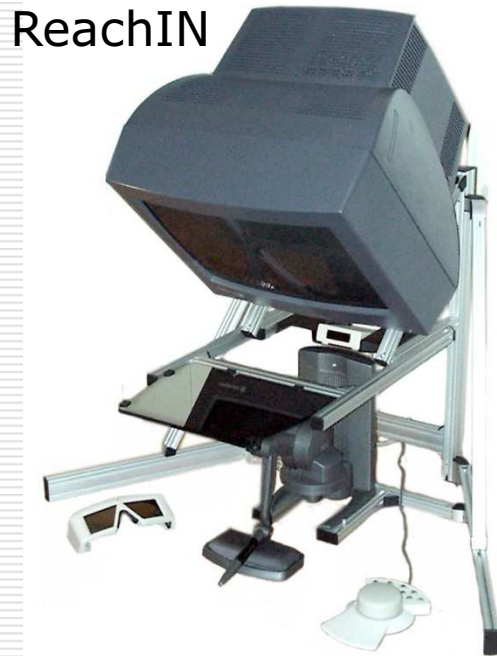
Maglev 200™  
Magnetic Levitation  
Haptic Interface



- Butterfly Haptics  
<http://butterflyhaptics.com/>
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# Hardware Components – 3D Visualization / Vizualizare 3D



SenseGraphics



# VHS – Example – Visual Volume Generation



# Visuo-Haptic Systems for Laparoscopy

## LapMentorII

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1. Sistem produs de Simbionix:  
<http://www.simbionix.co.il/index.html>
  2. Furnizeaza training laparoscopic format din aptitudini de baza, tutorial al task-urilor procedurale si simularea unei proceduri complete (e.g. colecistectomie – Lap Chole);
  3. Permite simularea utilizarii instrumentarului chirurgical format din: foarfece, electrozi, disectoare, etc.
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# Visuo-Haptic Systems for Laparoscopy

## LapVR Surgical Simulator (1)

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1. Sistem produs de CAE Healthcare:  
<http://www.cae.com/en/>
  2. Implementeaza aptitudini de baza, procedurale si chirurgicale;
  3. Contine un modul de simulare a colecistectomiei laparoscopice;
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# Visuo-Haptic Systems for Laparoscopy

## LapVR Surgical Simulator (2)

1. The LapVR Surgical Simulator



2. AccuTouch® endoscopy Surgical Simulator



3. CathLabVR System



# Visuo-Haptic Systems for Laparoscopy

## VSONe – VEST System One

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- Sistem produs de Select IT Vest Systems AG:
    - <http://www-kismet.iai.fzk.de/KISMET/VestSystem.html>
  - Contine 2 subsisteme:
    - VSONe CHO pentru simularea colecistectomiei laparoscopice
    - VSONe Gyn pentru simularea a doua tipuri de operatii ginecologice laparoscopice
  - Implementeaza urmatoarele task-uri: manipularea camerei, navigarea si formarea dexteritatii
  - Aptitudini implementate: manipulare si coordonare
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# Visuo-Haptic Systems for Laparoscopy

## MIST™ Arthroscopy

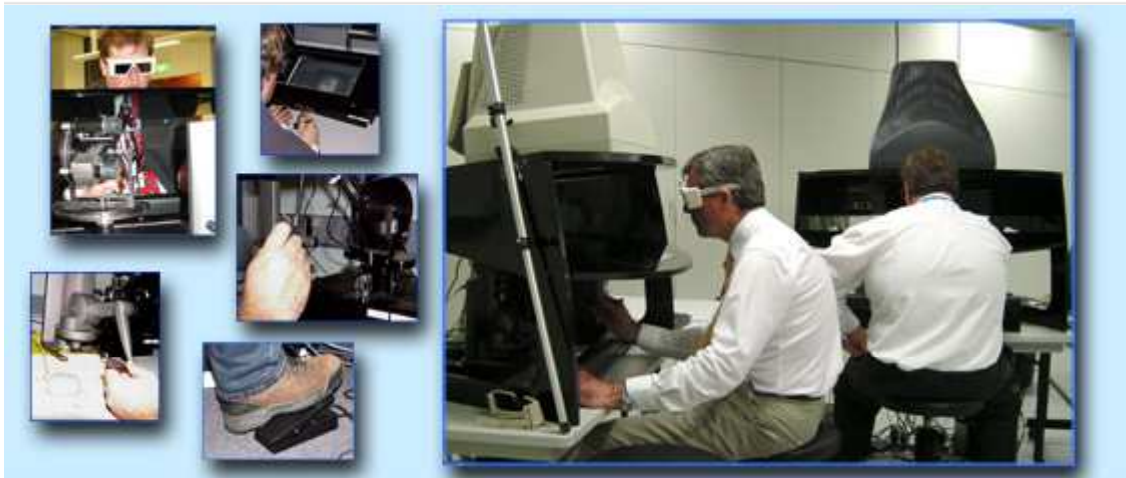
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- Sistem produs de Mentice: <http://www.mentice.com/>
- Simuleaza procedura de artroscopie a umarului
- Permite navigarea camerei, vizualizarea anatomiei umarului, simularea manipularii instrumentelor medicale si a stabilirii diagnosticului



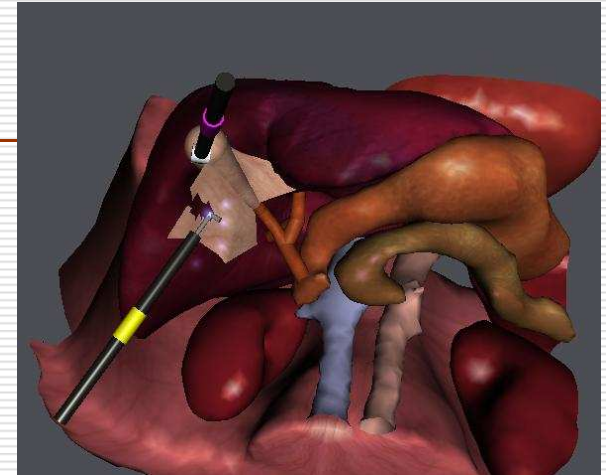
# Visuo-Haptic Systems for Laparoscopy

## Gallblader



CSIRO

<http://www.ict.csiro.au/page.php?did=164>





# HapticMed Prototype(s) - Discussion

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- Scopul proiectului
  - Aplicabilitate
  - Participanti
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## Prototipuri HapticMed

- Vor fi dezvoltate prototipurile a doua sisteme vizual-haptice de e-learning ce permit simularea operatiilor de colecistectomie laparoscopica si ...?
  - Prototipurile vor indeplini doua obiective majore:
    - furnizarea cunostintelor necesare invatarii de catre utilizatori a activitatilor procedurilor medicale simulate;
    - deprinderea aptitudinilor procedurale si chirurgicale necesare realizarii procedurilor medicale.
  - Prototipurile vor fi evaluate de catre rezidenti dupa un plan bine stabilit.
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